## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 USUN N 02679 020104Z

62.

**ACTION IO-14** 

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00

SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-11 L-03 NSC-07

PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-03 SS-20 SAM-01 AID-20 AF-10

ARA-16 EA-11 NEA-14 ACDA-19 DRC-01 /192 W ------ 071695

O P 020021Z AUG 74

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4954

INFO AMEMABSSY ANKARA PRIROITY

AMEMBASSY ATHENS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY

USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL USUN 2679

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR UN CY

SUBJ: CYPRUS IN SC: AUG 1 DEBATE ON GENEVA DECLARATION

- 1. BY MID-DAY AUG 1 THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT ON SCENARIO FOR PASSAGE WITHOUT DEBATE OF RES REQUESTING SYG TO TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION IN LIGHT OF GENEVA DECLARATION. DRAFT RES (S/11402), TRANSMITTED USUN 2672, WAS ADOPTED WITH 12 YES VOTES, 2 ABSTENTIONS (USSR, BYELORUUSIA), PRC NOT PARTICIPATING. NEW RES IDENTICAL WITH DRAFT RES VETOED JULY 31 BY SOVS WITH SOLE ADDITION OF PHRASE IN OP PARA REQUESTING SYG "TO PRESENT A FULL REPORT TO COUNCIL."
- 2. IN EXPLANATION OF VOTE PRC AMB HUANG HUA (WHO RETURNED TODAY FROM HOME LEAVE) REFERRED TO PREVIOUSLY STATED RESERVATIONS RE UNFICYP AND USED OPPORTUNITY TO ATTACK "FIERCE CONTENTION OF TWO SUPER-POWERS" OVER CYPRUS. HUANG HUA RIDICULED SOV EFFORTS TO CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 USUN N 02679 020104Z

WIN OVER VARIOUS PARTIES TO DISPUTE AND PARLIAMENTARY TRICKS

PLAYED IN SC YESTERDAY AS WELL AS SOV "ANXIETY" TO DISPATCH MISSIONS TO BOTH CYPRUS AND GENEVA.

- 3. BYELORUSSIA REFERRED TO "BAREFACED ARMED AGGRESSION BY THE GREEK MILITARY" IN CYPRUS AND SAID RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION RESTS WITH "CERTAIN CIRCLES OF NATO WHO DO NOT CARE FOR CYPRUS' NON-ALIGNED POLICY." HE EMPHASIZED NECESSITY FOR FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF SC RES 353 AND EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS OVER POSSIBILITY THAT CYPRUS WILL BE PARTITIONED INTO VARIOUS ZONES AND ENCLAVES "LIKE A LABYRINTH." HE CONCLUDED BY CALLING FOR RETURN OF LAWFUL CONSTITUTIONAL GOVT IN CYPRUS.
- 4. MALIK CLAIMED SITUATION IN AND AROUND CYPRUS BECOMING INCREASINGLY DANGEROUS AND SC RES 353 MUST BE IMPLEMENTED IN ALL ITS PARTS. HE UNDERSCORED IMPORTANT ROLE NON-ALIGNMENT PLAYS IN AMAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND CITED LEADERSHIP OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS AMONG NON-ALIGNED. HE ALLEGED THAT GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS TOOK PLACE WITHIN NATO BLOC AND WITHOUT LAWFUL REPRESENTATION FROM CYPRUS. HE CLAIMED THAT ASIDE FROM ITS CEASEFIRE PROVISION, GENEVA DECLARATION WAS AIMED AT POSTPONING IMPLEMENTATION OF SC RES 353. HE SAID THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS HE HAD RECEIVED FROM MOSCOW, HE HAD TODAY ABSTAINED ON DRAFT RES.
- 5. AMB SCALI GAVE BRIEF SPEECH WELCOMING PASSAGE OF RES AND EMPHASIZING ITS IMPORTANCE AS A FIRST STEP TOWARDS FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF SC RES 353. (TEXT FORWARDED SEPTEL). MOST OTHER MEMBERS SPOKE BRIEFLY IN SIMILAR VEIN. SYG SAID HE PLEASED TO REPORT AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED BETSEEN TURKISH AND UNFICYP MILITARY COMMANDERS ON TURKISH REQUEST FOR REMOVAL OF UNFICYP FORCES FROM TURKISH CONTROLLED AREAS. HE OFFERED NO SPECIFICS.
- 6. SPEAKING AFTER SC MEMBERS, GREECE, CYPRUS AND TURKEY MADE BRIEF STATEMENTS INCLUDING NO SURPRISES. ALL MADE VISIBLE EFFORT TO AVOID UNNECESSARY CONTENTION. THEN, INDIA (JAIPAL) AND YUGOSLVAIA (JOB) AS NON-ALIGNED SPOKESMAN CRITICIZED GENEVA DECLARATION AND VOICED SUPPORT FOR KENYA POSITION IN JULY 31 SC MEETING.

CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 USUN N 02679 020104Z

7. WHOLE SCENARIO HAVING BEEN ARRANGED IN ADVANCE AND POSITIVE OUTCOME ASSURED, SESSION WAS RELATIVELY DESULTORY IN TONE. PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF SUSPENSE WAS DISPELLED WHEN MALIK SPOKE WITHOUT RAISING CONTENTIOUS ISSUES ABOUT UNFICYP COMPOSITION, FINANCING, ETC. SCALI

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